



# **CMS COLLEGE KOTTAYAM**

## **(AUTONOMOUS)**

**Affiliated to the Mahatma Gandhi University, Kottayam, Kerala**

### **CURRICULUM FOR POST GRADUATE PROGRAMME**

**MASTER OF ARTS IN HISTORY**

**UNDER CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM 2016  
(With effect from 2016)**

## Semester I

### (Core Papers Only)

HY21101	01 Approaches to History
HY21102	02 Transition from Pre-State to State Societies in Indian History
HY21103	03 Social Formations in Kerala Till the End of Perumal Rule 4
HY21104	04 Revenue Administration in India c. A.D.1000 to 1800
HY21105	05 History of Social Revolutions in the World.

### *Paper I*

#### *Approaches to History*

(The paper requires from the students concerted efforts to gain knowledge about the perspectives of past that evolved and the student to grasp why history came to be rewritten differently from time to time and under what conceptual presuppositions, The readings appended are highly selective and devoid of articles as one can see. Both the teachers and the students should augment the list to make it comprehensive.)

#### **1. *Recapitulation***

Concept of past in India: From Vedic Texts to *Rajatarangini* - From *Tarikies* to *Fatehnamas* - European thinking-From Renaissance to the Age of Enlightenment.

#### **2. *Positive Approach***

A Critique of Hegelian Philosophy of History - Dialectical Materialist Approach - Comtean Positivist Logic - Ranke's Positivist Approach - Attempts at the constitution of History as a positive science.

#### **3. *Annales***

The Four Generations of *Annales* Historiographic Approaches: Marc Bloch and Lucien Febvre - The Agenda of Total History - Braudelian Concepts of Structure, Conjuncture and Event -the Return of the Narrative and the Explanatory Narrative Approach - Ladure, Chartier. Revell et.al. - The History of Mentalities in History - History of Emotions and History of Everyday Life.

#### **4. *Post-Positivist Approach.***

The Collapse of positivist Empiricism- post positivist Critique, of Determinism –Anti-foundationalism - Michel Foucault's notion of History as 'Discourse' - History from Below - The New History.

#### **Readings**

**Romila Thapar**, Cultural Pasts, Section I, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2000

**Arthur Marwick**, Nature of History, London, rpt.1990

**Alban Widgery**, Interpretations of History, London

**P. Rardinier**, Theories of History, London

**J. W. Thomson**, A History of Historical Writing, 2 vols, New York, 1968

**H.E. Barnes**, History of Historical Writing, New York, 1963

**Louie Gottschalk**, Generalization in the Writing of History, London

**W.H. Wash**, An Introduction to Philosophy of History, London

**Perry Anderson**, In the Tracks of Historical Materialism, London, 1983

**C.A. Cohen**, Karl Marx's Theory of History, London, 1983

**Lynn Hunt**, The New Cultural History, London, 1989

**A. Momigliano**, Essays in Ancient and Modern Historiography, Oxford, 1977

**Paul Ricoeur**, The Contribution of French Historiography to the Theory of History, Oxford University Press, 1980

**Fernand Braudel**, Of History, Chicago University Press, 1980

**Ilya Prigocine and Isabelle Strangers**, Order out of Chaos: Man's New Dialogue with Nature (Aamingo, 1985)

**Michel Foucault**, Archaeology of Knowledge, Polity Press, London, 1972

**Peter Burke ed**, New Perspective of Historical Writing, Polity, London, 1991

**Keith Jenkins**, Rethinking History

## **Paper II**

### **Transition from Pre-state to State Societies In Indian History**

(The paper requires the students to be knowledgeable about the processes of social transition from one formation to another and the characteristic features of each formation. This necessitates acquaintance with the relevant social theories. The purport of the paper is to provide the students conceptual insights into the transitional processes of early societies in the Indian subcontinent. The readings appended are highly selective and devoid of articles as one can see. Both the teachers and students should augment the list to make it comprehensive.

- i. Historiographical Considerations: State and Society as represented in Colonial Writings - Oriental Despotism and Asiatic Society - Asiatic Mode of Production Debate -Insights from Social sciences - Theoretical Preliminaries: a) Pre-State and State Situations and b) Formation of the State.
  - ii. The Question of State and Harappan Civilization: Political Organization - the Harappan Society - Archaeological Evidences for the Harappan State - The Unicorn: Lineage Organization and the Mode of Political Expansion - Characterization of the Harappan State.
- III. The Post-Harappan Scenario: Political Processes in the Rigveda- Pre-state situation in the Middle Ganga Valley - Lineage Society- Processes of transition from Lineage to State - State and the Varna system - Political structure of the Mahajanapadas - Emergence of Monarchy in the Gangetic North India.
- IV The Pre-Mauryan Political Scenario : The Tribal confederacies - The Structure of the Nanda Monarchy - The Formation of the Mauryan Empire - The Structure of the State under Asoka - The Form of the state in the Arthashastra - The Recent Interpretations of the Mauryan State.

## Readings

- Claessen, H.J.M. and P. Skalinik* , The Early State, The Hague, 1978, Krader, L. The Formation of the State, London, 1968
- Shereen Ratnagar*, Enquiries in to the Political Organization of Harappan Society, Ravish Publishers, Pune, 1991
- Kumkum Roy*, Enquiries of Monarchy in North India, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1995
- Romila Thaper*, Asoka and the Decline of the Mauryas, Oxford University Press
- Romila Thaper*, From Lineage to State, Oxford University Press, 1984
- Romila Thaper*, The Mauryas Re-visited, K.P. Bagchi & Company, New Delhi, 1984
- D.D. Kosambi*, An Introduction to the Study of India History (Bombay, 1956)
- R.S. Sharma*, Material Culture and Social Formations in Ancient India, Mac Millan, New Delhi, 1983.
- R.S. Sharma*, The State and Varma Formation in the Mid-Ganga Plains, Manohar Publications, New Delhi, 1996
- R.S. Sharma*, Aspects of Political Ideas and Institutions in Ancient India, Mac Millan, New Delhi, rpt.1990
- Mabbet* , Truth, Myth, and Politics in Ancient India, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1980.
- Fussman, Gerard*, “*Central and Provincial Administration under the Mauryas*”, *Indian Historical Review*, 1978

## Paper III

### Social Formations in Kerala till the End of the Perumal Rule

(The paper requires the students to have already graduated in the methodological perspectives enabling conceptualization of society in terms of formations or systems to study this paper. They are expected to acquire knowledge about the ancient and early social formations of Kerala. The purport of paper is to enable the students to grasp the interconnectedness of social aspects and develop holistic perspective.)

1. ***Geography and Environment:*** Geographical and Environmental Features of Kerala - Archaeology of the Landscape - History of Human Adaptation to the Environment - Pre -

historic Evidences -The Stone Ages - The Iron age societies and their Remains -Typology and Extent - The Nature of the Social formation.

2. ***The Social Formation of Clans and Chiefdoms:*** Eco-systems, Clans and Means of subsistence - Material Cultures - Forms of Exchange and Transmarine Contacts - The Structure of the Chiefdom Polity - The Power Structure Cera chiefdom - The Features of the Social Formation.
3. ***The Dissolution of the Social Formation of Clans and Chiefdoms:*** The changing Processes - Indications of a Dissolution Crisis - Shift in the Dominant Economy - Emergence of Paddy Fields and the Expansion of Organized Agriculture - The Transformation of clans into Hereditary Occupation Groups and *jati-s*- The Emerging Social Form of Labour Appropriation of a New Political Structure - Towards the Making of a New Social Formation.
4. ***The Agrarian Social Formation :*** Consolidation of Brahman Settlements - The Thirty - two settlements and their Landscape Eco-system- Paddy Production as the Dominant Economy - The *Pulayas* and the *atimai* form of Labour Appropriation - The Institution of the *karanmai* system - The Urala Land control as *brahmasvam* and *devasvam* - The Temple's Pivotal Position in Socio-economic Processes - The Temple movement and the *Alvars* and *Nayanars* - Social Implications of the *bhakti* cult - Trade, Trading corporations and Forms of Exchange - Structure of Land Relations- The Character of the Social Formation: Conceptual consideration.

## Readings

***Rajan Gurukkal & Raghava Varier eds:*** Cultural History of Kerala, vol.I (Cultural Publications, Govt. of Kerala)

***Elamkulam P.N. KunJan Pillal,*** Studies in Kerala History *Kesavan Veluthat* , Brahmin Settlements in Kerala

***Kesavan Veluthat,*** *Brahmin Settlements in Kerala*

***Kesavan Veluthat,*** *The Early Medieval in South India*

***Rajan Gurukkal,*** *Kerala Temple and the Medieval Agrarian System.*

***Raghava Varier & Rajan Gurukkal*** , Kerala Charitram .

***P.J. Cheriyan*** (ed), Perspectives of Kerala History (Gazetteers, Govt. of Kerala)

***M.G.S. Narayanan,*** Perumals of Kerala

**M.G.S. Narayanan**, Cultural Symbiosis of Kerala

**M.G.S. Narayanan**, Kerala Charitrathinte Atisthana Silakal

**M.G.S. Narayanan & Kesavan Veluthat**, 'Bhakti Movement in South India'

**S.C. Malik ed.** Dissent and Protest in Early Indian Traditions, Shimla

**Aju.K.Narayanan**, Kerelathile Budhamatha Paramparyam Naatarivilude (SPCS, NBS.2012)

## Paper IV

### Revenue Administration in India from c. A.D. 1000 to 1800

(The Paper seeks to provide specific focus on Revenue Administration with a view to enabling the students to learn the nature of resources and modes of their management in enabling the students to learn the nature of resource and the past. It is intended to be an 'in-depth study of

the various aspects of theme. The idea is to help the students develop insights in to the art of management of resource and their allocative efficiency in historical perspective. Though it is a routine theme the readings appended will not be enough for they do not include articles.)

- 1) **Revenue Administration in the Sultanate of Delhi:** Methods of Land classification and Assessment of Agriculture - Types of Agricultural Revenue under the Sultans - Rates and Modes of Revenue Exaction - Land Relations and Dues - *Ijara* system and Hereditary *Jagir* - The *Iqta* System.
- 2) **Revenue Administration in the Cola Kingdom:** The Agriculture in the Cola Kingdom - Land Relations and Land Revenue System - *Puravuvuri Tinaikkalam* - Kinds and Forms of land Dues - Taxation under the Cola Kings.
- 3) **Revenue Administration under Mughal Empire:** Sher Shah's Revenue System - His system of Land classification and Assessment - *Batai*, *Kankut* and *Zabhat* - Akbar's Adoption of the system and changes - The Mughal system of Land assessment - The taxation system under the Mughals - Mansabdari System.
- 4) **Agricultural Revenue in the Vijayanagara Kingdom:** Extent of Agriculture in the Vijayanagara Kingdom - The Land classification under the Rays - The system of Revenue Assessment- The Tenurial Relations and the nature of due - The Nayankara System.

- 5) ***The Beginning of European Land control and Appropriation:*** East India Company's Acquisition of *Dewani*; - The Cornwallis System of the Permanent Settlement - The company Official's Understanding of the Zamindars as the Indian Counterpart of the Landlords in England - The changing Character of the Zamindari system- The *Ryotwari* System - The *Mahalwari* System.

## Readings

- Lallanji Gopal***, Economic Life of Northern India, A.D. 700-1200 Delhi. 1965 John s. Deyell, Living without Silver, Oxford University Press New Delhi, 1999 Nilakanta Sastri, The Colas, Madras University Publications.
- P. Shanmughan** , Revenue System of the Cholas 850-1279 (New Era Publications, Madras)
- Y.Subbarayulu**, South India under the Cholas,(2012,Oxford University Press)
- Irfan Habib***, An Atlas of the Mughal Empire (Oxford University Press)
- Irfan Habib***, Agrarian System of Mughal India (Oxford University Press New Delhi)
- Moreland. W.*** Agrarian System of Moslem India (D.K. Publishers, New Delhi)
- Tapan Raychaudhari and Irfan Habib*** (eds) The Cambridge Economic History of India volume 1 (Orient Longman and Cambridge University Press)
- Shireen Moosvi***, The Mughal Economy (Oxford University Press)
- J.F. Richards***, The Mughal Empire 1-5 (The New Cambridge History of India, Cambridge University Press)
- Burton Stein***, Vijayanagara 1-2 (The New Cambridge History of India)
- Burton Stein***, Peasant state and Society in Medieval South India (Oxford University Press, New Delhi)
- Bipan Chandra***, Rise and Growth of Economic Nationalism (Peoples Publications, New Delhi)
- Karashima,Noburu***, South Indian History and Society (Oxford University Press)



## Paper V

### History of Social Revolutions in the World

(This is a survey paper that seeks to provide good awareness about the major social revolutions of the modern world. The focus is on the linkage between the socio-economic revolutions of the modern world. It seeks to provide the students insights into the factors that make a revolution possible in time and space. The paper does not require the students to depend on articles)

1. ***The Scientific Revolution and the Enlightenment:*** Scientific revolutions as paradigm shifts - Copernican revolution in astronomy and the replacement of the geocentric theory - Bacon and the methodological revolution - Newton and the “laws of nature” - Leibniz and Calculus - the Cartesian position - the impact of Scientific revolution in the perception of nature and society - the Enlightenment and the hopes about Social laws - D’Alembert and the *Encyclopedia*- the *Salons* - Enlightenment as the intellectual expression of the bourgeoisie coming of age.
2. ***The Industrial Revolution:*** The inventions and discoveries - the factory system replaces the guild system of production - changes in the means and, relations of production - impact of society and economy- the intellectual impact - economics, political theory and sociology - literature.
3. ***The French Revolution :*** The ancient regime - economic, social and political issues - the warming of the aristocracy and the self- assertion of the bourgeoisie - the ideological role of the philosophers- the ‘crowd’ in the French Revolution - the effect in the country side - principles of the revolution and their fulfillment plan- the continental impact - reactions.
4. ***The Russian Revolution :*** The Tzarist despotism in Russia- Westernization and its problems - contradictions in Russian society- Marx and Russia - Mensheviks and Bolsheviks - the Leninist coup- Rationalization- NEP and Five Year Plans - the Soviet Union and its fortunes - Communism in East Europe.
5. ***The Chinese Revolution:*** Basic Features of *Mao Zedong Thought*- Redirecting the Revolution: The Reform Ideology of Deng Xiaoping- ‘One nation, Many people’s: Han and Non-Han in the making of the PRC - Enemies and friends : China, the Soviet Union, and the United States - Greater China: The PRC, Hong Kong and Taiwan - Interpreting China’s Revolution: Impact and Consequences.

## Readings

- A.J. Stavrianos*, World since 1500, New York, 1981
- Rodney Hilton Ed.* The Transition from Feudalism to Capitalism London, 1982, Verso Editions ‘
- Maurice Dobb*, Studies in the Development of Capitalism, Routledge & Kegan Paul, London, 1972
- Crane Briton*, Anatomy of Revolutions
- Alfred Cobban*, Aspects of the French Revolution
- Albert Soboul*, French Revolution
- G. Lefebvre*, French Revolution, 2 Vols.
- E.J. Hobsbawm*, Industry and Empire, Penguin Publishers, Sphere Books Ltd. 1989
- E.J. Hobsbawm*, Age of Extremes, Viking Publishers, Indian Edn. Rupa Co.
- E.J. Hobsbawm*, Age of Revolution, Penguin, Sphere Books Ltd. 1989
- R.R. Plamer*, A History of Modern World, Macmillan, London, 1976
- L. Huberman*, Man’s Worldly Goods, Peoples Publishing House, Delhi
- E.H. Carr*, A History of Soviet Russia, 3 vols.
- E.H. Carr*, Russian Revolution, 1917-1921
- W.H. Chamberlin*, The Russian Revolution, 1917-1921
- Harry Magdoff*, Imperialism, Rout age & keg an Paul, London
- I. Wallerstein*, Historical Capitalism Verso, London 1984
- Andre Gunther Frank*, Latin America and Underdevelopment, Monthly Review Press, New York, 1969
- Suyin Han*, Thee Morning Deluge: Mao Tse -Dung and the Chinese Revolution, 1893-1952  
London : Jonathan Cape, 1972
- Immanuel C.Y. Hsu*, The Rise Modern China (2d ed) New York: Oxford University Press, 1975
- Jerome Chen*, Mao and the Chinese Revolution,
- Andre Gunther Frank*, Latin America: Under Development of Resolution, Monthly Review Press, New York, 1978
- T.K. Hopkins & I. Wallerstein*, World Systems analysis: Theory and Mythodology, Sage Publishers, New Delhi 1982.

## Semester II

### (Core Papers Only)

HY22106	06 History of Social Institutions and Structures of Early India
HY22107	07 Social Formations of Kerala c. A.D.1200 - 1800
HY22108	08 Agriculture, Crafts Production and Exchange in India from c. AD 1000 to 1800
HY22109	09 Perspectives of Women's History and the History of Gender in India
HY22110	10 Making of the Indian Nation: Historical Antecedents.

### Paper VI

#### History of Social Institution and Structures of Early India

(The paper seeks to have a specific focus on the history of institutions and structures of early societies in the subcontinent. It is intended to provide the students with knowledge about what the institutions mean and how they evolved and worked in the past societies. The idea is to enable the students to gain insights into the historical roots of social institutions and structures that persist in our times. Articles should enrich the reading)

- 1) ***Institutions of the Vedic Society***: Historical context of their merged state and inseparability into social, economic, political and religious Institutions - *Gotra and Pravara, Varna and Kula - dasya- vidatha, Gana, Gopa and Samiti - Yajna, Dana, Dakshina and Sulka* - The Pastoral tribal social structure with slave labour.
- 2) ***The character of the Vedic religious Institutions*** : The brahmana-Sramana dichotomy - The Jain, Ajivika, and Buddhist Religious Orders - The institution -of *Sangha, Samaja and Puga - The Sartha- The Grama; Janapada, Narga and Pattina* The stratified Varna society with slave labour.
- 3) ***From Varna to Jati*** : The historical process of the information of *jati-s* - The System of hereditary occupation and endogamy - The System of periodic exaction or taxation in the age of Mauryas - Variety of taxes - The *Parishad*- The institutional nature of administration and bureaucracy - The continuity .and change in the stratified Varna society based of slave labour.

- 4) ***The Hierarchically stratified Jati Society:*** The Institution of land grants - The *mahadana*-s such as *hiranyagarbha*, *gosahasra* and *tulabhara* - The proliferation of Jati-sor the phenomenon of *sakirnajati* - The institutional character of kingship- Chakravarthy model of kingship and the consecration - High Sounding royal titles- The institution of land dues - The Institution of service tenure - The *bhakti* cull under the *bhagauatha* movement - The formation of tenurial hierarchy- Hierarchically stratified *jati* society based of forced labour (*vishti*).
- 5) ***Early Historic Society in Tamillakam*** - Aintinai and Social grouping-Economic, Social, Political Structures and Institutions - *Ventan*, *Velir*, *Kizhar* levels of the chiefdom- The politics of raids and redistribution- The Institution of *Kotai* - *Pana*-s and the *pattu* tradition - the flowers Symbolism - *untattu*- *Vatakkiruttal* -*Velan Veriyattu*- *Karauaikuttu* -the *Kalauu* and *Karpu*.

### Readings

***D.R. Chanana***, Slavery in Ancient India, Delhi 1960

***S. Chattopadhyaya*** , Social Life in Ancient India, Calcutta, 1965

***Homlla Thapar***, From Lineage to State (Oxford University Press)

***Uma Chakravarthy***, Social Dimensions of Early Buddhism, (Motilal Banarsidas, Delhi, 1984)

***D.D. Kosambi***, An Introduction to the Study of Indian History (Bombay, 1956)

***R.S. Sharma***, Material Culture and Social Formations in Ancient India (Oxford University Press, 1983)

***R.S. Sharma***, Sudras in Ancient India (Motilal Banarsidas, New Delhi, 1980)

***H.S. Sharma***, Aspects political ideas and Institutions in Ancient India (Motilal Banarsidas, New Delhi, 1959)

***H.S. Sharma***, Indian feudalism (Motilal Banarsidas, New Delhi, 1980)

***K.K. Plllai***, Social History of the Tamils, Madras University Publication

***Hajan Gurukkal & Haghava Varier eds.*** Cultural History of Kerala, vol. I, Department of Cultural Publication, Trivandrum.

## Paper VII.

### Social Formations of Kerala from c. A.D.1200 to 1800

(The paper requires the students to have already graduated in the methodological perspectives enabling conceptualization of society in terms of formations or systems to study this paper. They are expected to acquire knowledge about the social formation of Kerala under the *Naduvazhi-s* and of the eve of the colonial rule. The purport of the paper is to enable the students to grasp the interconnectedness of social aspects and develop holistic perspective)

1. ***Agrarian Expansion in Kerala:*** Historical Antecedents - Further Expansion of Agrarian settlements - Growth of the *Upagrama-s*- Changes in the Property relations- proliferation of temples - New Institutions, Groups and relations - The *Nadus* and the consolidation of the *Naduvazhi Swarupam-s*.
2. ***Economic Growth of the Nadu-s :*** Expansion of the *Parambu/Purayitam* economy- Expansion of Commercial Crops, Crafts Production and Towns - Monetization and Trade - The Political Growth of *orri* and *panayam* - Money lending and the Beginning of the Alienation of the Kanam lands - The Emerging Overseas Links.
3. ***The Nature of the Social Formation:*** Learning and Knowledge Systems - Agrarian Technology and Forms of Labour Obligations - The *Jati* system - The Structure of Land Relations - Difference and Uniformities of Land system in Venad, Ernad and Kolattunad - The Changes in the in Roles and Functions of the Temple - The Temple and Brahmin Land Control- The Nature of Land control and Structure of Political Power of Venad -The Nature of Samutiri- s Revenues and Political Power - The Ambalappatis, Desappatis- and the diffused nature political power in Kolattunad - The Overall Features of Land System and Appropriation- The Juridico- political Structure- Ideology and Religious Life-Worlds.

### Readings

**M.H. Raghava Varier**, Keraleeyata: Charitramanangal (Vidyapeetham)

**M.H. Raghava Varier**, Madhyakala Keralam- Charitram, Samooham.

(Chintha Publications, Trivandrum)

**KR. Ganesh**, Keralathinte Innalekal

**M.G.S. Narayan ed.** Vanneri Granthavari, Calicut University

**M.R. Raghava Varier, ed.** Keralololpatti, Calicut University

**K.K.N. Kurup ed.**, Kootali Granthavari, Calicut University

**Unnikrishnan Nair ed.** Tiruvalla Granthavari, Nos. 1 & 2 Mahatma Gandhi University.

**K. V. Krishna Iyer**, Zamorins of Calicut, Calicut University

**P.K.S. Raja**, Medieval Kerala, Navakerala Co-operative Publishing House, Calicut

**P.K. Balakrishnan**, Jativyavasthayum Keralacharithravum

**N.M. Namboodiri**, Smootiriyute Kanappurangal (Vidyapeetham)

**P.J. Cheriyan** (ed) Perspectives of Kerala History (State Gazetteers Department,  
Govt. of Kerala)

**Kesavan Veluthat**, *The Early Medieval in South India*

## Paper VIII

### Agriculture, Crafts Production and

### Exchange in India from c. A.D. 1000 to 1800

(The paper requires from the students an in depth study of the major economic processes of the Indian subcontinent in the 11 th to 19th centuries. The focus is of the nexus of agriculture, the various other industries, and trade and the process of urbanization. It involves study of coinage and currency in the context of means of payment and measure of value. The purport of the paper is to provide the students insights into the interconnectedness of agriculture, crafts production, exchange and urban growth. The readings have to be supplemented by articles.)

1. **Extent of Agriculture in the Sultanate of Delhi** \_ Technology of Agriculture - Aspects of irrigation - Agrarian Relations \_ Growth of Crafts, Commerce and Towns - Trade, Traders and Trade - routes in the Sultanate - Monetization and Coins.
2. **Agrarian Expansion in the Godavari, Krishna, Kaveri and Periyar banks** - Agrarian Technology - Tank Irrigation- Agrarian Relations \_ Crafts Production and Trade in the Deccan and Southern India \_ Long distance trade and *Nagaram-s*- Temples and Merchant Corporations like *Ticcai* - *ayirattainnurruvar*, *Manigamam*, *Nanadesi* etc. Monetization and Commercialization - Coins and Currency.
3. **Extent of Agriculture in the Mughal Empire** - Irrigation Technology - The Persian Wheel- Agrarian Relations - Crafts, Trade and Urban growth - Local Exchange and Credit - Foreign Trade and Traders- Trade - routes, *Gany-s and Serai-s* - Commercialization of Agriculture Coins and Currency.

4. **Extent of Agriculture in the Vijayanager Empire** - Aspects of Agrarian Technology - Agrarian Relations - Crafts, Commerce and Towns -Coins of Vijayanagar - Inland and Transmarine Trade - Overseas trade and the growth of 'Indian Ocean' trade network - Merchant Capital and the Role of Indian Merchant in the Asian Trade System' (13th-17th centuries)
4. **The Debate on 'Commercial Capitalism' in Pre-colonial India** - The Beginnings of European Trade and Commerce in the subcontinent Growth of Crafts Production - The Textile industry in western India- Expansion of Export Trade.

### **Readings•**

*Lallanji Gopal*, Economic Life of Northern India A.D. 700-1200 Delhi. 1965

*Nilakanta Sastri*, The Colas, Madras University Publications *Kenneth Hall*, Trade and Statecraft in the Age of the Colas (Abhinav Publications, New Delhi)

*Mohammad Habib*, Politics and Society in Medieval South India.

*B.D. Chattopadhyaya*, Coins and Currency in Medieval South India (Munshiram Manoharlal New Delhi)

*Burton Stein*, Peasant State and Society in Medieval South India (Oxford University Press, New Delhi)

*Burton Stein*, Vijayanagara 1-2 (The New Cambridge History of India)

*Irfan Habib*, The Economic History of Medieval India (Tulika Publications, New Delhi, 2001)

*Irfan Habib*, Agrarian System of Mughal India, (Oxford University Press)

*Moreland, W.*, Agrarian System of Moslem India (D.K. Publishers Delhi)

*Tapan Raychaudharl and Irfan Habib* (eds.) The Cambridge Economic History of India Volume 1 (Orient Longman and Cambridge University Press)

*Keasavan Veluthat*, The Political Structure of Early Medieval South India, Cambridge University Press

*Irfan Habib*, Essays in Indian History, Tulika Publications, New Delhi

*Satish Chandra*, Medieval India, New Delhi

*Musaffar Atam*, The Crisis of Mughal Empire (Oxford University Press)

*Musaiifar Alam & Sanjay Subrahmaniean* (ed) , Mughal North Indi (Oxford University Press) .

*H.K. Nagvi*, Urbanization Urban Centres under the Great Mughals (Oxford University Press) ,

**Burton Stein.** Vijayanaqara 1-2 (The New Cambridge History of India)

**S. Gordon,** The Marathas 11-4 (The New Cambridge History of India)

**K. Polanyi,** H.Pearson (ed) Trade and Market in Early Empires.

**K.N. Chaudhari,** Asia before Europe: Economy and Civilization of the Indian Ocean from the Rise of Islam to 1750

**Ashin Dasguptha & M.N. Pearson (ed.)** The Indian Ocean -Political Economy of Commerce

**SanJay Subrahmanian,** Political Economy of Commerce

**S. Arasarahnan,** Merchants, Companies and Commerce in the Coromandel Coast.

**Ashln dasguptha,** Indian Merchants and tlie Decline of Surat

**Kanakalatha Mukund,** The World of Tamil Merchant.

**A. Appadorai,** Economic Conditions in Southern India (100-1500), Madras University Publications.

**N. Venkataramanayya,** Studies in the History of the Third Dynasty of Vijayanagara

**A.I. Chicherov,** India: Economic Development in 16th - 18th Centuries.

**Shireen Moosavi,** Economy of the Mughal Empire, (Oxford University Press)

## **Paper IX.**

### **Perspectives of Women's History and the History of Gender in India**

(The Paper seeks to familiarize the students with the conceptual and methodological innovations brought into the discipline of history by Women's History, and expansion and reframing of the issues at its core, that this intervention has entailed. The intervention of feminist history has been uneven. This makes it difficult to envisage a paper entitled 'The History of Gender in India', because it seems rather premature at present. There has been a concentration of feminist historical scholarship upon the colonial-modern period, and upon certain religions like Bengal. So the workable option to present the existing scholarship may be to divide it into specific topics around which some feminist scholarship has accumulated. All the topics need not be discussed inclass; some can be discussed in tutorial sessions. The idea is to convey the fact that Gender History raises a whole set of new questions that enter into the conceptual and political domains of the mainstream historical scholarship)



## 1. Women's History

Feminism and the Critique of Knowledge - History as Male-centered Knowledge- the challenge of Women's History- major debates over the Agenda of Women's History- Main Themes -Methodological Innovations - International Scenario of Women History  
- Towards Gender History.

## 2. The Turn of Feminist History in India:

Indian Women in the Writings of Colonial Historians- National Historians and the 'Womens Question' - Marxist History and Sexual Inequality - The Coming of Women's History into the Indian Scene- Critique of the Dominant Ways of Understanding - Creation of Alternate Histories - Female Subalternity

## 3. Development of Gender Research in Indian History:

Emerging Themes of Gender Studies in Indian Historiography - Issues and Innovations: Reform and Women's Emancipation - A Critical Reading of the concept of Reform and Women's liberation- The Socio legal Development - Women and Political Struggle- Women and the Economy .

## Readings

**Mary S. Hatmmann and Lois W. Banner (eds)** *Clio's Consciousness Raised: New Perspectives. on the History of Women*, New York: Harper & Row, 1974

**Renate Bridenthall and Claudia Koonz**, *Becoming Visible: Women in European History*, Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1976

**Berenice A. Carroll (ed)**, *Liberating Women's History: Theoretical and Critical Essays*, Urbana : University of Illinois Press, 1977.

**Joan Kelley**, *Women, History and Theory*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1984

**K.Offen et.al (ed.s)**, *Writing Women's History: Internation Perspectives*, London, acmillan, 1992

**Uma Chakravarti**, 'Whatever happened to the *Vedic Dasi*' in K Sangari, S. Vaid (cols) *Recasting Women*, New Delhi: Kali for Women 1989 .

**Uma Chakravarti**, 'Beyond the Altekarian Paradigm: Towards a New Understanding of Gender Relations in Early India, *Social Scientist* 16 (183), 1988.

**U. Chakravarti and K. Roy**, ' In search of our Past: A Review of the limitations and Possibilities 'of the Historiography of Women in Early India,' *EPW* 23(18) , 30 April 1988

- A.S. Altekar**, The Position of Women in Hindu Civilization, 'New Delhi : Motilal Banarasi Das, 1962.
- M. Talinn**, Women in Early Buddhism, Bombay: Bombay University, 1972
- U.Chakravartl**, Conceptualizing Brahmanical Patricarchy in Early India: Gender, Caste, Class and State, EPW 28 (14)
- Kumkum Ray**, 'King's Household: Structure / Space in the Sastraic Tradition', EPW 27 (43-44) 24-31 October '92 .
- Malavika Karlekar**, Kadambini and the Bhadrakalok : Early Debates over Women's Education in Bengal' EPW 21 (17), 1986
- Geraldine H. Forbes** 'In Search of 'Pure Heathen' : Missionary Women in 19th Century India' EPW, 21 (17) 26, April, 26 1986
- M. Kosambi**, Women Emancipation & Equality: Pandita Ramabai's Contribution to the Women's Cause , EPW 23(44) 29 October 1988
- ..... .' Anandibai Joshi : Retrieving a fragmented feminist image', EPW 31(49), 7 December '96
- Nita Kumar**, 'Windows Education and Social change in 20th Century Benaras', EPW 26(17) , 27 April '91
- Bharati (ed)**, From the Seams of History, New Delhi : OUP, 1995
- Robin Reifrey**, Politics, Women's and Well Being, New Delhi: OUP 1992
- Meera Velayudhan**, 'Growth of Political consciousness Among Women in Modern Kerala' , In perspectives on Kerala History : The Second Millennium, Kerala State Gazetteer Vol. 2, Part 2, Thiruvananthapuram, 1999 .
- Madhu Kishar**, 'Arya Samaj and Women's Education : Manya Mahavidyalaya, Jalandhar , EPW 27(17), 26 April 96
- Amrta Srinivasan**, 'Reform and Revival: The Devadasi and her dance', EPW 20(44), 2 November '85 ' .
- P. Uberoi (ed)**, Social 'Reform, Sexuality and the State, New Delhi: Sage, 1996
- K.Sanghari, S.Vaid (eds)** Recasting Women, New Delhi: Kali for women, 1989
- P. Chatterjee, P. Jegannathan (ed.s)** Subaltern Studies XI New Delhi, Permanent Black 2000
- Janaki Nair**, Women and Law in Colonial India, New Delhi: Kali for Women, 1996.

- Archana Parasher**, *Women and Family law Reform in India*, New Delhi, Sage 1992 ‘
- Peter Custers**, *Women’s role in the Tebhaga Movement* ,EPW 21(43), 25 October’ 96.
- Tanika Sarkar**, ‘Politics Women in Bengal - The Conditions and Meanings of Participation’, IESHR 21(1),1984.
- Indra Munshi Saldanha**, ‘Tribal women in the Warli Revolt 1945-47 : Class and Gender in the Left Perspective’, EPW 21 (17) April 26, 1986
- Apama Basu**, ‘Gujarathi Women’s Response to Gandhi’ ,Samya Shakti 1(2) 1984
- Tanika Sarkar**, ‘The Hindu Wife and the Hindu Nation : Domesticity and Nationalism in 19th Century Bengali Literature’, EPW 22(47) 21 November ‘87
- Vijaya Ramaswamy** , ‘Aspects of Women and work in early South India’ IESHR 26(1), 1989
- Gregory.C. Kozłowski** ‘Muslim Women and Control Property in North India’, IESHR 24(2), 1987
- Radha Kumar**, ‘Family and Factory : Women Workers in Bombay Cotton Textiles Industry 1919-1939; IESHR 20(1), 1983
- Ranajit Guha**, ‘Chandra’s Death, Subaltern Studies V, Delhi: OUP, 1987
- Zoya Hasan (ed)** , *Forging Identities: Gender, Communities and The State*, New Delhi: Kali for Women, 1994
- Joan Wallach Scott**, *Gender and the Politics of History*, New York Columbia University Press, 1988
- Subaltern Studies IX**, New Delhi: OUP, 1989

## **Paper X. Making of the Indian Nation:**

### **Historical Antecedents**

(The paper seeks to put emphasis on the study of the historical process of the nation building, As the title presupposes, the purport is to gain knowledge about the Historical process of the making of the Indian Nation. This necessitates access to recent studies that are eminently noted for their representational riches and level of conceptualization, The teachers have to initiate students in the relevant theories through seminars. The readings have to be augmented and supplemented ,by learned articles from time to time)

1. **Historiography** - The Colonial Sneer - India as a 'geographical expression' - The Nationalist Reaction - The Immemorial Nationhood- Understanding *the* nations and nationalism -The modern character of the Indian Nation -The theory of 'nation' as Imagined Community.
2. Orientalism and *the* 'discovery' of India \_ The Reaction to the Evangelical and the Utilitarian Bashing -The Socio- Religious Movements and their Character - English education- Press-Theories of the Indian Modernity - Emergence of Public Sphere.
3. Contradictions in colonialism and Their Exposure - The Economic Critique of Colonialism - The drain theory \_ The Expression of moderate nationalism.
4. Political programmes of Indian Nationalism \_ The Constitutional *Methods* - Stances of Protest and Confrontation - Revolutionary *Terrorism* - Indian Nationalist Activities Abroad -Gandhian Techniques.
5. Secondary Contradictions - Autonomous or hegemonic-Peasants Movements - Workers' Movements Tribal Uprisings-caste and gender Associations - Theorising *the* Subaltern Movements.
6. Detractors of Nationalism - Communalism as 'Back-door' \_ The two-nation Theory - Regionalism.
7. The legacy of Indian Nationalism - The Indian constitution - Foreign Policy- The Socialist Hopes - Secularism - The Civil / Political Society- contemporary Debates:
8. Theorising Indian Nationalism - The idea of Nation - in-the Making- Nation as a Process and not a Product: Contemporary Debates.

### **Readings:**

**C.H. Philips**, *Historians of India, Pakistan and Ceylon*, (Oxford 1961)

**O.P. Kejariwal**, *The Asiatic Society of India and the Discovery of India's Past 1784-1838* (Oxford 1988)

**John Keay**, *India Discovered* (Rupa, 1989)

**Thomas R. Trautmann**, *Aryans and British India* (Vistaar Sage, 1996)

**David Kopf**, *British Orientalism and the Indian Renaissance, 1773- 1835* (California, 1969)

•

**Kenneth Jones**, *Socio-Religions Reform Movements in British India*, (Cambridge ,1994)

**Arabinda Poddar**, *Renaissance in Bengal Quests and Conformations*, (Simla, Indian Institute of Advanced Studies, 1970)

- K.N. Panikkar**, *Culture Ideology, Hegemony: Intellectuals and Social Consciousness in Colonial India* (Tulika, New Delhi 1995)
- Sumit Sarkar**, *A Critique of Colonial India*, (Oapyrus, Calcutta, 1985)
- Sumit Sarkar**, *Modern India (1885 - 1947)* (Macmillan, 1996)
- Sumit Sarkar**, *Writing Social History*, (Oxford India, .1982)
- Bipan Chandra**, et.al., *India's Struggle For Independence*, (Penguin India, 1989)
- Bipan Chandra**, *The Rise and Growth of Economic Nationalism in India*, (People's PublishingHouse New Delhi, 1982)
- Bipan Chandra**, *Nationalisms and Colonialism in Modern India* (Orient Longman, New Delhi 1979)
- Bipan Chandra**, *Communalism in India*, Vani Educational Books-Vikas, New Delhi, 1984
- R.C. Majumdar**, *British Paramountcy and the Indian Renaissance*, Pts. I & II (Bharatiya Vidya Bhavan)
- R.C. Majumdar**, *Struggle for Freedom* (Bharatiya Vidya Bhavan)
- A.R. Desai**, *Social Background of Indian Nationalism* (Popular , Prakashan Bombay, 1959)
- A.R. Desai (led)** *Peasant Struggles in India* (Oxford, 1979)
- S. Wolpert, Tilak and Gokhale** (California, 1962. Also *Oxford Indio* 1990)
- Peter Hardy**, *The Muslims of British India* (Cambridge *Universiyy* Press1998)
- Aijas Ahamad**, *Lineages of the Present*, Tulika Publications
- Eugene Irschik**, *Politics and Social Conflict in Sou/h India; Non Brahamin Movement and Tamil Separations (1916.29)* (California, Also *Oxford*)
- Gail Omvedt**, *Culture and Revolt in a Colonial Socie;y ; Non Brahamin Movement in Western India (1873,1930)*, (Bombay, 1976)
- Ranajith Guha**, *Elementary Aspects of Peasant Insurgency in India* (Oxford 1982)
- Subaltern Studies, Vol I to XI
- Janaki Nair**, *Miller and Miners*, Oxford University Press, *New Delhi*
- G. Alosius**, *Nationalism Without a Nation in India*, Oxford University *New Delhi*.
- Partha Chattergee**, *Wages of Freedom*, *Oxford University Press, New Delhi*

### Semester III (Core Papers Only)

HY23111	11 History and Social Theory
HY23112	12 History of Revolts and Protest Movements in Colonial Kerala
HY23113	13 State and Society in India c.AD 1000 -1800
HY23114	14 Methods or Techniques of Research
HY23115	15 Knowledge Systems in Pre-modern India

### Paper XI. History and Social Theory

(The paper seeks to emphasise the fact that theory is indispensable for reading history seriously. It requires the students to learn the major contributions in social theory that enables appreciation of history with intellectual depth. The purport is to develop and encourage critical consciousness among the students.)

**1) *Materialistic Theory.***

Marxist social theory: Historical Materialism - modes of production and socio economic system - Theory of social change - critique of Evolutionism.

**2) *Sociological Theories***

Contemporary Social theory: Emile Durkhiern's social theory - Max Weber's Sociological Materialism.

**3) *Structuralist Theories***

Antonio Gramsci and G. Lukacs - Structuralist Marxism - Critical Theory- Habermas's Social Theory.

**4) *Post Structuralist Theories :***

Post structuralism - critique of Grand theory - Deconstruction – Post Modernism - Feminism - Michel Foucault and Discourse Analysis - Edward Said's Orientalism - 'Crisis of Representation'

5) ***Epistemology :***

Science of the Construction and Validation of Knowledge Methodological Debates :  
Structure and Agency - Explanation and Understanding - Methodological Individualism  
and Methodological Holism - Pierre Bourdieu and Reflexive Sociology.

**Readings**

***Perry Anderson***, In the Tracks of Historical Materialism, London 1983

***G.A. Cohen***, Karl Marx's Theory of History London 1978

***G. Lukacs***, History and Class Consciousness, London Merlin Press, 1971

***A. V. Cicourel eds.*** Advances in Social Theory and Methodology (Routledge & Kegan Paul, London, 1981)

***Pierre Bourdieu***, Outline of a Theory of Practice (Cambridge University 1977)

***Anthony Giddens***, Central Problems in Social Theory (Hutchinson, London, 1977)

***Michael Foucault***, The Order of Things. (Vintage Books, New York 1973)

***Jean-Francois Lyotard***, The Post modern Condition: A Report on Knowledge (The Manchester University Press, 1986)

***Keith Lehrer***, Theory of Knowledge (Routledge, London, 1990)

***Thomas S. Kuhn***, The Structure of Scientific Revolutions (University of Chicago Press, 1970)

***Paul Feyerabend***, Against Method (Verso Edition, London, 1984)

***Willinam J. Goods & Paul K. Hatt***, Methods in Social Research, (Mcgraw-Hill Book Company, 1981)

***Royce A. Singleton***, Approaches to Social Research *Oxford et.al.*University Press (New York, 1993)

***Raymond Aron***, Main Currents in Sociological Thought, vol. 2, Pelican Book

***C. Wright Mills***, Sociological Imagination, Pelican book

***J. Habermas***, The Theory of Communicative Action 2 vols. Heinemann, London

***J. Habermas***, Philosophical Discourse of Modernity, Polity Press, London

## Paper XII.

### History of Revolts and Protest Movements in Colonial Kerala

*(This is a paper of indepth study that seeks to keep the student knowledgeable in the history of the major Social revolts of modern Kerala. The focus is on the linkage between the Socio Economic and Political milieu of the colonial period that engendered revolts and protests. It seeks to provide the students insights into the condition that makes dissents, protest and reforms Possible. The paper requires the students to depend on articles and be up to date in their readings.)*

1. ***The Colonial Context:*** The British Land Revenue Administration in Malabar- Modification of the Janmi System, Tenurial Alteration and Peasant Exploitation- The Tenurial Reforms of Travancore - The situation in the Cochin state- Evangelical Activism-English Education - Features of Colonial modernisation.
2. ***Political Revolts and Protests:*** The Pazhassi Revolt- The Veluthambi Revol- the Kurichiya Revolt- The Nattukuttam Revolts.
3. ***Peasant Uprisings in Malabar:*** The Background of Tenurial Contradiction and Peasant Exploitation- The peasant Uprising In nineteenth Century- The uprising of 1921.
4. ***The Anti Caste and Reform Movements:*** Caste System in Colonial Kerala- Caste based Hereditary Occupations and caste structure- The practices of Savarna domination- Subjection, Immobility and sale of the *atiyalar* - Untouchability- Anti Caste Movements - Chattampi Swamikal - Sri Narayana Guru - Caste based Reform Movements - *Nasrani Jatyaikya Sangham*- SNDP Yogam - *Nayar Samajam* - *Yogakshemasabha* - Ayyankali and *Sadhujanaparipalana* Movement - Pandit Karuppan and the Vala Caste Movement- Poikayil Yohannan's Socio - religious Movement- Sahodaran Ayyappan - Caste Organizations and Women - Rise of Women Organization- Vaikom Satyagraha- Guruvayur Satyagraha- The Temple Entry Movement.
5. ***The Political Movements:*** Nationalist Movement and State Congress- Memorials - Abstention Movement - Spread of the Communist Ideology and the Formation of Radical Group - The Origins of the Communist Party - Growth of Trade Union Movement- Kochi Prajamandalam and the Communists - Communist Movement in Malabar - *Karshaka Prasthanam* - The Kayyur and Karivallur Riots- Movements of the School Teachers, Youth and Students - The Communist Upsurges in Punnapra and Vayalar.



## Readings

*William Logan*, Malabar Manual, Vols. I & II new Edn. Kerala Gazetteer Department 2001.

**Perspectives on Kerala History** (Unit 3, Kerala Gazetteer Department, 1999)

*Nagam Aiya*, Travancore State Manual, vols

*T.K. Velu Pillai*, Travancore State Manual, vol. III

*Dick Kooiman*, Conversion and Social Equality in India: The London Missionary Society in South Travancore in 19th Century, Delhi, 1989

*A. Ayyappan*, Social Revolution in a Kerala Village: A study in Cultural Change, Bombay, 1965

*K.N. Panikkar*, Against Lord and State, Oxford University Press 1989

*K.N. Ganesh*, Keralathinte Innalekal, Thiruvananthapuram, 1990

*P.K. Michael Tharakan*, "Socio-religious Reform Movements and- Demand for indications of Development" Alok Bhalla & Peter Bunke eds. Images of Rural India, Sterling Publishers, New Delhi, 1992

*T.K. Raveendran*, Asan and Social Revolution in Kerala

*T.K. Raveendran*, Vaikom Satyagraha and Gandhi

*A.K. Poduval*, Keralathile Karshaka praasthanam, Thiruvananthapuram 1976

*C. Kesavan*, Jeevitha Samaram

*Robin Jeffry*, The Decline of Nair Dominance, New Delhi, 1976

*Robin Jeffry*, Politics, Women and Wellbeing, Oxford University Press, 1992

*George Mathew*, Communal Road to Secular Kerala, Delhi, 1989

*T.C. Varghese*, Agrarian Change and Economic Consequences, Bombay, 1970

*R.K.K. Menon*, The History of Freedom Struggle in Kerala, Thiruvananthapuram, 1972

*T.J. Nossiter*, *Communism* in Kerala, A study in Political Adaptation, Oxford University Press, New Delhi 1982

*K.P. Kannan*, Of Rural Proletarian Struggles, Mobilization and Organization of Rural Workers in South West India, Delhi, 1988

### Paper XIII.

## State and Society in India C. A.D. 1000 -1800

(The paper requires an in-depth study of the structure, composition and pattern of power relations that the state under the Sultanate of Delhi and Mughal Empire presented. The idea is to enable the students to learn the correspondence as well as interface between *the* social relations of Power and *the* state's power structure. The paper emphasises a holistic appreciation of political Power against its social milieu in contra- distinction from *the conventional* treatment of polity as an autonomous facet. It underlines the social process behind state power.

1. ***The Structure and Composition of State under the Sultan of Delhi*** : Institutions and Practices of Administration - Nature and Working of the *Government* - The Influence of Religion, Trade and Urbanism of the State - Characterization of *the* State.
2. ***State in Southern India***: Pallava, Pandya, Chera and Chola States - Theories of Characterization: Centralized and Bureaucratic Model- *The* Feudal Model- The Segmentary Model - The Debates - The Influence of the Temple and the Landed on the Structure of *the* state.
3. ***The Rajput State*** : The Structure and Combination - The Form of the Rajput *Government* - The Nature of Institutions - The Working of the State.
4. ***The Mughal State***: Forces of Centralization and Decentralization- Institutions and Organizations - Bureaucracy and the Nobles - The Changing Character and Nature of working of the State- The Influence of Race; Religion, Trade and Agriculture on the State - Characterization of the State : Conceptual Consideration.
5. ***The State under the Vijayanagara Rules***: The Structure and Composition of the Vijayanagara State - The Institutions and Organizations of the State -The Influence of Agriculture and trade- Characterization of the State.
6. ***The Maratha State***: The Structure and Composition of the Maratha State - The Institutions and Organizations - The Influence of Agriculture and trade - Theories of the Characterization of the Maratha State.

## Readings

- Andre Wink**, *AI Hind: The Making of the Indo Islamic World*, 2 vols (vol 17th -11th centuries Vol II. 11th -13th centuries) Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1999
- Nilakanta Sastri**, *The Colas*, Madras University Publications **Burton Stein (ed)**, *Essays on South India*, Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi
- Burton Stein**, *Peasant State and Society in Medieval South India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi
- Kesavan Veluthat**, *Political Structures in Early Medieval South India*, Orient Longmann, New Delhi
- C. Minakshi**, *Society and Administration Under the Pallavas*, Madras University Publication.
- N. Karashima**, *State and Society in South India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi
- N. Karashima**, *Towards New Formations*, Oxford University Press
- H. Kulka (ed)** *The State in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi
- Mohd. Habib**, *Politics and Society in Medieval India* .
- I.H. Quereshi**, *Administration of the Mughal Empire*
- M. Alathar Ali**. *Mughal Nobility under Aurangzeb*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi
- John F. Richards**, *Mughal Empire*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi
- Musafar Alom & Sanjay Subrahmanyan**, *The Mughal State*, Oxford University Press
- Irfan Habib**, *An Atlas of the Mughal Empire*, Oxford University Press
- Allhar Ali**, *Apparatus of the Empire*, Oxford University Press
- Satish Chandra**, *Parties and Politics of the Mughal Court*, Oxford University Press
- Stewart Gordon**, *The Marattas*, Oxford University Press
- Richard Fox, Kin**, *Clan, Raja and Rule*, Oxford University Press
- Nicholas B. Dirks**, *The Hollow Crown*, Oxford University Press
- Rao, Shulman & Sanjay Subrahmanyan**, *Symbols of Substances*, Oxford University Press

## Paper XIV.

### Methods or Techniques of Research

(The Paper seeks to provide the students the methods of research ie, the basic tools and techniques of research as distinguished from methodology ie, science of the construction of knowledge. It is primarily a Practice Oriented paper directly linked to research. However, it is not altogether devoid of theory, for it requires the students to gain considerable theoretical knowledge in textual analysis and Source criticism. )

1. ***Heuristics, Kinds of Sources.*** Primary Sources: Archaeological and Archive Sources- Secondary Sources : Later literary Accounts, *the* contemporary Studies and publications.
2. ***Source Analysis:*** Textual Analysis - Texts, Hyper Texts and Contexts - Contextualisation of Texts. Oral Texts - Features of Oral Compositions - Structural Methods of Oral Textual Analysis - *Formalist* Methods.
3. ***Source Criticism:*** Authority, Credibility and Veracity of the Source material- The Problem of Representation - Methods of Authentication-Internal and External Criticisms -Data Production - Conceptualization of Evidences- Causation and Generalization- Hypothesis and Theory.
4. ***The Techniques of Exposition :*** Footnoting or End-noting, Preparation of Bibliography, Indexing.

### Readings

***Jan Vansina***, The Oral Tradition, London, 1965

***V. Propp***, Morphology of the Folktale, New York, 1979

***C.M. Brouira***, Heroic Poetry, Cambridge University Press, London, 1966

***Romila Thapar***, Exile and the Kingdom, Mythic Society, Bangalore 1978

***Marc Bloch***, Historian's Craft, Manchester University Press, London

***E.H. Carr***, What is History?, London

***G. Elton***, The Practice of History, London

***J. Tosh***, The Pursuit of History, London, 1984

***Louis Gottschalk***, Generalization in the Writing of History, London

***C. Wright Mills***, Sociological Imagination, Pelican book

**Jacques Barzum and Graft**, *The Modern Researcher* Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1992

**Kate Turabian**, *A Manual for Writers of Term Papers, Theses and Dissertations*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1987

**Kitson Clark**, *The Critical Historian*

**Joseph Gibaldi**, *MLA Handbook for Writers of Research Papers*, New York: Modern Language Association of America, 1984

## **Paper XV.**

### **Knowledge Systems in Pre-modern India**

(This is a survey paper seeking to enable the students to gain preliminary access to the indigenous knowledge systems of India. The Paper requires the teacher to handle the topics with epistemological insights. The purport is to acquaint the students with the traditional knowledge form of Indian subcontinent in the most demystified manner. The secondary readings are very few for most of the topics and none of them is comprehensive enough to facilitate proper understanding of the subject matter. So it is essential to arrange seminars and special lectures on topics that are largely inaccessible through English.

1. ***Archaeology and Ancient Knowledge Systems of the Indian Subcontinent:*** Technology and Science out of Harappan Relics - Pottery Technology- Copper/bronze Metallurgy - Post-Harappan Metallurgy- Iron Technology- Megaliths - Iron Age Ceramics - Polished Ware Technology: RCPW, PGW, NBPW - The Brahmi Script and Its System.
2. ***Ancient Texts and Knowledge systems:*** *Vedanga-s* and specialized knowledge systems: *Siksha, Kalpa, Nirukta, Chhandas Jyotisha, Vyakarana* - *Sulba Sukta* and the Vedic Geometry - *Pali* Canons and Knowledge forms - Features of the theoretical Traditions in Sanskrit and *Pali* Texts - The Buddhist Logic - *Hetuvidya- Sunyavada*.
3. ***Classical Knowledge Systems:*** Astronomy and Mathematics - Bhaskara- Aryabhata- Varahamihira - Treatises on Statecraft: The Arthasastra Texts- The Various Knowledge forms in the *Arthasastra*- Knowledge in Health care Systems: *Ayurveda: Vrksa, Hasti and Asva* - *Samhita-s* of Charaka, Susruta and Bhela - Lexicography: Amara and Hemachandra - Histronics : Bharata and Natyasastra - Samarankana Sutradhara.

4. ***Theoretical Discourses***: Bhartruhari's Semantic Philosophy- *Sphota vada* - The *Anumana Siddhanta* - *Apoha Siddhanta* - Anandavarma and the *Dhvani Siddhanta* - Mahimabhatta and the *Vyaktiviveka* - Kuntaka's *Vakrokti* - The *Pancasandhi Siddhanta*.
5. ***West Asian Impact on the Indian Science***: Persian and Arab contributions - Science and Technology in the Age of the Mughals- Raja Jai Singh and Contemporary Astronomy - The Knowledge of Sea Voyage: The Lakshadweep Tradition of *Rahmani* - Kerala Mathematics: The Colonial Phase and Cognitive Encounters.

### **Readings:**

- Shereen Ratnagar***, Encounters: The Westerly Trade of Harappan Civilization, Oxford University Press, New Delhi
- G.L. Possehl***, Urban Civilization, Oxford University Press, New Delhi
- D.P- Agarwal***, The Copper Bronze Age in India. Munshiram Manoharlal, New Delhi
- D.B. Chakrabarti and Nayanjyothi Lahiri***. Copper and Its Alloy in Ancient India. Munshiram Manoharlal, New Delhi
- A.K. Bag*** , Science and Civilization in India vol. 1. Navarang Publishers
- A.K. Bag***, History of Mathematics in Ancient and Medieval India, Chaukhamba Orientalia, Delhi
- A.K. Bag***, History of Technology in India. 4 vols, Indian National Science Academy, New Delhi
- A.K. Bag***, India and Central Asia , Science and Technology. 2 vols, Indian National Science Academy, New Delhi
- D.M. Bose, Sen & Subbarappa*** : A Concise History of Sciences in India, Indian National Science Academy
- Rehman ed***, History of Science and Technology in India. vol. II
- George Joseph Geevarughese*** : Crest of the Peacock, Penguin, London
- D.P. Sighal***, India and World Civilization. Rupa & Co. New Delhi (The Chapter on Science)

**Semester IV**  
**(Electives Only)**

**The following papers are added to the 4th Semester as electives. The detailed syllabus will be provided in time.**

1. History of Peasants and Artisans in India: From Formations to the Colonial Take Over.
2. Aspects of Workers and Peasants Movements in Modern India
3. Landmarks in Environmental History of India
4. History of Human Rights Movements in India
5. Social History of Art and Architecture: Select Areas and Themes

**HY24316**

Ancient Societies (1)

OR

Ancient Civilizations of West Asia (2)

OR

History of Peasants and Artisans in India: From Formations to the Colonial Take Over (3)

**HY24317**

Aspects of Workers and Peasants Movements in Modern India (1)

OR

India: The Making of Colony (2)

OR

Economic History of Modern India (Paper XXI for Private candidates in lieu of Dissertation) (3)

OR

History of Democratic Institutions and Movements in England (4)

**HY24318**

Rise of Modern China (1)

OR

Rise of Modern Japan (2)

OR

Landmarks in Environmental History of India (3)

**HY24319** History of Human Rights Movements in India (1)

OR

History of the Capitalist World Trade (2)

OR

Diplomatic History of USA (3)

**HY24320** Contemporary India, Society and Economy (1)

OR

Social History of Art and Architecture in India: Select Regions and Periods (2)

**HY24121** Dissertation

**HY24133** Viva Voce

## **Paper XVI.**

### **Ancient Society**

(The Paper is intended to enable *the* students to gain in-depth knowledge about *very* ancient societies in *terms* of their formations. *It seeks* to *have* a special focus on *the* institutional and organizational features of ancient Societies. The readings have to be augmented with additions.)

1. ***Origins of Food Production:*** The West Asian Neolithic Societies - Expansion of the Neolithic- Chalcolithic Societies.
2. ***The Bronze Age Social formations:*** Ancient Slave Society of Bronze Age Egypt- The Nature of Egyptian Political power - Mesopotamian Bronze Age - The Sumerian Urban Society- Bronze Age Society in the Indus Valley - The Bronze Age Urban Societies.
3. ***The Iron Age Social Formations:*** Agro -pastoral iron Age Societies in *the* Western and Peninsular India- Dasa Using Societies of *the* Iron Age Gangetic Valley - Slave Using Societies of Iron Age Greece and Rome- The Similarities and contrasts between *the* Dasya System and *Helotage*.

### **Readings**

***B.G. Trigger et al, Ancient Egypt, A Social History, Cambridge University Press, 1983***

***N. Grimal, A History of Ancient Egypt, Blackwen, 1002***



- B. Bender**, Farming in Pre History, London, 1977
- C. Reed**, Origins of Agriculture, The Hague, 1977
- D. Rindos**, The Origins of Agriculture, New York, 1984
- J.N. Postgate**, Ancient Mesopotamia, Society and Economy at the Dawn of History, London, 1991
- Shereen Ratnagar**, An Enquiry into the Political Organization of Harappan Society, Ravish Publishers, Pune 1991
- Shereen Ratnagar**, Understanding Harappa, Tulika New Delhi, 2001
- Shereen Ratnagar**, The End of Great Harappa, Tradition, New Delhi, 2000
- Devraj Chanana**, Slavery in Ancient India, New Delhi, 1960
- C.G. Starr**, The Economic and Social Growth of Early Greece, New York, 1977
- M.I. Finely**, The Ancient Greek, Harmondsworth, 1977
- M.I. Finely**, Ancient Slavery and Modern Ideology, London, 1980
- G. Alföldy**, The Social History of Roman Empire, London 1982
- P.A. Brunt**, Social Conflicts in the Roman Empire, London, 1982
- K. Hopkins**, Conquerors and Slaves: Sociological Studies in Roman History, Cambridge, 1978
- R.S. Sharma**, Material Culture and Social Formations in Ancient India, New Delhi, 1983
- Gururaja Rao**, Megalithic Culture of South India Mysore, 1972
- A. Sundar**, Early Chamber Tombs of South India, Delhi, 1975

OR

## Ancient Civilizations of West Asia

(The paper is intended to enable the students to gain in-depth knowledge about ancient civilizations of West Asia. The Idea is to provide a comprehensive history of river valley civilizations in West Asia that help students understand and situate better civilizations in the Indian subcontinent.

1. **Sumerian Civilization** : Archaeology of the Ancient Mesopotamian Settlements - Origins of Irrigated Agriculture - Historical Processes of the Development of the Cities, namely,

Adab, Eridu, Isin, Kish, Kullab, Lagash, Larsa, Nippur and Ur - Agriculture, Trade and Urban Growth- Monarchy under the Etana Dynasty- Language and communication - Cuneiform Script- Culture and Mythology- Decline of the Sumerians- The Akkadian Invasion.

2. ***Akkadian Civilization:*** Archaeology of the Akkadian Sites - The Sargon Regime- Invasion by the Gutians - Agriculture, Trade and Urban Growth under the Gutians - The Gutians Monarchy - Reassertion of the Sumerians under Gudea - The Gudean Regime- Invasion by the Amorites and Elamites - Inter - city Struggles- The Babylonian Hegemony
3. ***Babylonian Civilization,*** Archaeology of the Babylonian Sites - The Reign of Hammurabi - Agriculture and Trade under Hammurabi's Rule - His Code of Law - Invasion by the Hittites - the Kassites - Trade Urban Development in Kassite Babylonia \_ The Fall of Ashur to the Mitanni State - The Hurrian Regime -Assyrian Invasion - Intellectual and Cultural Contributions.
4. ***Assyrian Civilization :*** Archaeology of the Assyrian Sites - Conquest of Babylon - Trade and Urban Development under the Assyrian Rulers - The Chaldean Invasion - The Reassertion of the Assyrians - Renewed Attacks by the Medes and Chaldeans -Collapse of Assyria - Intellectual and Cultural Contributions.

## Readings

***Englewood Cliffs, NJ:*** The Ancient World: A Social and Cultural History. Second Edition  
Prentice Hall, Inc, 1989

***J.N. Postgate,*** Ancient Mesopotamia: Society and Economy at the Dawn of History, London,  
1991

***Barnes, H.E.,*** An Intellectual and Cultural History of the Western World.

***N.R. Hall,*** Ancient History of Near East, London

***George Roux,*** Ancient Iraq, New York

***D. Delaporte,*** Mesopotamian Civilization, London

***Beatty, J & O.A. Johnson,*** The Heritage of Western Civilization

***Bury, J.et.al., eds.*** The Cambridge Ancient History. 12 vols.

***Grayson, A.Kirk.*** Assyrian and Babylonian Chronicles. New York and Gluckstadt, 1975

***H. Frankfort,*** The Birth of Civilization in the Near East (repr.1968)

*S.N. Kramer*, Cradle of Civilization (1967)

*D. Oakes*, Studies in the Ancient History of Northern Iraq (1968)

*L. Oppenheim*, Ancient Mesopotamia (1968)

OR

**History of Peasants and Artisans in India: From Formation to the Colonial Take Over**

## **Paper XVII: India: The Making of a Colony**

(The Paper seeks to stress on the study of colonial processes. As the title presupposes the purport is to gain knowledge about the *historical* process of the making of India as a colony of Britain. How the Coloniser and the colonised jointly facilitated colonisation, is the process we intend to learn. This necessitates deeper access to history by means of recent studies. The readings have to be augmented and supplemented by learned articles from time to time.)

1. ***European Trade and Politics in India*** - The English East India Company- Traders to Conquerors - military and political- the thesis of the reluctant conqueror.
2. ***The nature of the colonial state*** - The Company and the Crown administration and the levers of control - Revenue Settlements- Princes and Paramountcy.
3. ***The economic idioms of colonial control*** - The commercial, industrial and financial capitalism at work - The impact on the village and city India.
4. ***The colonial ideology of improvement and its use*** - Administrative, social, economic and moral engineering as the legitimization of British rule - The tutorial claims of the colonial rule in India.
5. ***Colonial knowledge*** - Its Production and Subjugative powers - The colonial perceptions of history and peoples of the colony- historiography - census - ethnography- the gazetteers, administrative manuals and maps- colonial science and medicine.
6. ***The educational mode of conquest*** - English education - Creation of the 'Middle Class' - the Press - Use of the Gospel.
6. ***Racial Relation in the colony*** - The bureaucracy - Indian response to Racism in India and outside.

7. ***Differential impact of colonialism*** - Contradictions between colonial claims and performance

## Readings

***Seelay***, Expansion of England (1883). (Chicago University Press, 1968)

***Thompson and Garratt***, Rise and Fulfillment of British Rule in India (Central Book Depot, Allahabad 1969)

***S. Gopal***, British Policy in India (1858-1905) Orient Longman, 1975

***Palma Dutt***, India To-Day, (Manisha Granthalaya, Reprint 1983)

***Bipin Chandra***, The Rise and Growth of Economic Nationalism in India, Peoples's Publishing House, New Delhi, Reprint 1982

***Francis Hutchins***, The illusion of Performance British Imperialism in India, (Princeton, 1967)

***George D. Bearce***, British Attitudes towards India (1784-1858) (Oxford, 1961)

***Eric Stokes***, The English Utilitarians and India (Oxford, 1959)

***Thomas R. Metcalf***, Ideologies of the Raj (Cambridge University Press, 1995)

***Bernard S. Cohn***, Colonialism and Its Forms of Knowledge (Oxford 1996)

***Bernard S. Cohn***, Anthropologist among the Historians and Other Essays (Oxford University Press, 1990)

***Peter Robb***, The Concept of Race in South Asia (Oxford University Press)

***Thomas Trautman***, Aryans and British India (Vistaar Sage, New Delhi, 1996)

***Gouri Vishwanathan***, Masks of Conquest literary Study and the British Rule in India (Oxford India, Reprint 1998)

***Carol A Breckenridge and Peter Van der Veer (eds)*** Orientalism and Post Colonial Predicament: Perspectives on South Asia (Oxford India, 1996 )

***Kate Teltscher***, India Inscribed: European and British Writing on India 1600-1800 (Oxford India)

***Radhika Singha***, A Despotism of Law Crime and Justice in Early Colonial India (Oxford India, 2000).

***C.A. Bayly***, Rulers, Townsmen and bazaar (Oxford India, Reprint 1998)

***C.A. Bayly***, Empire and Information (Cambridge, 1998)

**Ranajit Guha**, A Rule of Property for Bengal (Orient Longman, 1982)

**R.C. Majumdar**, British Paramountcy and the Indian Renaissance Pts. I & II (Bharatiya Vidya Bhavan)

**R.C. Majumdar**, Struggle for Freedom (Bharatiya Vidya Bhavan)

**A.K. Bagchi**, The Political Economy of Under development, (Orient Longmann)

**B.R. Tomlinson**, The Economy of Modern India (Cambridge University Press)

**OR**

## **Economic History of Modern India** (Paper XXI for Private candidates in lieu of Dissertation)

(This is a survey paper that seeks to provide the students a fairly good understanding about the historical roots of Indian economy. The idea is to enable the students to identify the historically contingent elements of the Indian economy and gain insights into the contemporary economic issues. The Paper necessitates acquaintance with research articles on specific issues)

1. **The Colonial Economy:** The British Economic Policies in India till 1857- The Drain of Wealth - Land Revenue Policy- Restructuring of the Land System - Permanent Settlement - Zamindari System; Ryotwari System - Mahalwari System - Emergence of New lordship- Improverishment of Agriculture and the Peasantry - Destruction of the Village Industries - Collapse of the Weaving Industry - De - urbanization.
2. **The Rise of Factory System:** Establishment of the Mechanized Factors - Textile, Jute, Sugar and Coal mining Industries - Boost to indigenous Trade and Commerce - Tightening of the Colonial Policy- Oppressive Tariffs and Trade Regulations - Decline of Indigenous Export \_ Structure and composition of foreign Trade
3. **The Growth of Plantation Industry:** Indigo, Coffee and Tea - Exploitation of the Peasants - Severe Subjection of Workers in the Estates - Poverty and Famine.
4. **Development of Transport and Communication:** The Beginning of the Railway in India - Development of Road Communication \_ Circulation of Goods and Services - Trade and Urban Growth - Means of Communication.
5. **Capitalist Growth:** The Growth of Indigenous Industrial Capital in India \_ Private Investment and the Rise of the Indian Capitalist Class \_ Character of the Capitalist Class -

Debates on the Characterization- Growth of Economic Nationalism - Rise of Monopoly Capital - Growth of Banking in India - Dominance of the Foraging Capital - India's Balance of Payment.

## **Readings**

**Irfan Habib**, Essays in Indian History, Tulika Publications, New Delhi

**Bipan Chandra**, Rise and Growth of Economics Nationalism, Peoples publications, New Delhi

**V.B. Singh ed.** The Economic History of India, 1857 - 1956

**A.K. Bagchi**, The Political Economy of Under - development, (Orient Longman)

**A.K. Bagchi**, Private Investment in India, 1900 - 1939, Cambridge University Press, 1972

**B.R. Tamlinson**, The Political Economy of the Raj, 1914-1947 London, 1979

**B.R. Tamlinson**, The Economy of Modern India, (Cambridge University Press)

**V.I. Pavlov**, The Indian Capitalist Class, New Delhi

**A.I. Levkovsky**, Capitalist in India, New Delhi, 1966

**Rajat Ray**, Industrialization in India, New Delhi 1979

**Dewey & Chaudhary**, Economy and Society: Essays in Indian Economic and Social History, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1978

**K. Mathew Hurien**, Impact of Foreign Capital on Indian Economy Delhi, 1966

**A.N. Ganguli**, Dadabhai Notoji and the Drain theory, Asia Publications Bombay, 1965

**P. Bardhan**, The Political Economy of Development in India, Oxford University Press, New Delhi 1986.

**OR**

## **History of Democratic Institutions and Movements in England**

(This is a survey paper that seeks to provide good knowledge about the history of the rise of democratic institutions and the major social movements in England. The focus is on the history of the democratization process. It seeks to provide the students insights into the factors that facilitated and controlled the making of democratic institutions. The paper does not require the students to depend on articles.)

1. ***Antecedents of Democratic Governance*** : The Great Charter - The Writs of Right : Evolution of the Writ of Habeas Corpus - Judicial Reforms : Administrative Tribunals - Origins of the Parliament - Establishment of the Parliamentary Monarchy- Puritan Ideas of Democracy in State and Church - Successful Implementation of Puritan Ideas in America - Lock's Political Ideas.
2. ***Beginning of the Cabinet System:*** Emergence of the Political Parties-Tendencies towards the Cabinet Dictatorship - The Common Control over the Cabinet - The Need for a Second Chamber: Reform of the House of Lords - The End of the Age of Aristocracy.
3. ***The Chartist Movement:*** Impact of the French Revolution of the English Working Class - Robert Owen and the Owenist Impact - Labour Movement and Labour Reforms in Britain - The Chartists and Chartism - The formation of the Working class - Working class Radicalism - The Politics of Industrial Britain.
4. ***Women's Movement:*** Women Action in Victorian and Edwardian - England - Women Suffrage Movement - Anti Suffragist Movement - The Debates.

## Readings

***David Kinsay Keir***, The Constitutional History of Modern Britain Since 1485, English Languages Book Society and Adam Charles Black, London

***Sir Ivor Jennings***, The British Constitutions, The English Language Book Society and Cambridge University

***Reed Browning***, Political and Constitutional Ideas of the Court Whigs, London

***John Carswell***, The Descent on England ,A Study of the English Revolution of 1688, London

***William B. Willcox and Walter L. Arnstein***, The age of Aristocracy, 1688-1830. Lexington, MA.D.C. Heath, 1996, Seventh Edition.

***Wolter L. Arnstein***, Britain Yesterday and Today 1830 to the Present Lexington, MA: D.C. Heath, 1996 Seventh Edition

***Frank Hordie***, The Political Influence of the British Monarchy, London, 1970

***Keith Middlemas*** , Politics in Industrial Society: The Experience of the British System Since 1911, London 1979

***Walter Bagehot***, The English Constitution, London 1963

***J.F.C. Harrison***, Robert Owen and the Owenites in Britain and America (1969)

***D. Thompson***, The Chartists (1984)

***M. Hovell, M.*** The Chartist Movement (1918)

***Paul Pickerling,*** Chartism and the Chartists in Manchester and Salford (1995)

***E.P. Thompson,*** The Making of the English Working Class (1968)

***T. Tholfsen,*** Working Class Radicalism in Mid-Victorian England (1976)

***I. Prothero,*** Artisans & Politics in Early 19th Century London (1979)

***R. Dennis,*** English Industrial Cities of the 19th Century-A Geography (1984)

***John T. Ward,*** The Factory Movement 1830-1855 (1963)

***D. Fraser,*** The Evolution of the British Welfare State (1973)

***D. Bythell,*** The Handloom Weavers. A Study in the English Cotton Industry During Industrial Revolution (1969)

***Purvis J. (ed)*** Women's History in Britain, 1850-1945, UCL Press (1995)

***Lewis J.,*** Women and Social Action in Victorian Edwardian England.

***Murphy C.*** The Women's Suffrage Movement and Irish Society in the Early Twentieth Century. Harvester Press, London (1989)

***Pugh M. Wornen*** and Women's Movement in Britain 1915.1959 Macmillan London (1992)

**OR**

**Aspects of Workers and Peasants Movements in Modern India**



## Paper XVIII.

### The Rise of Modern Japan

(This is a survey paper destined to provide the students a fairly good knowledge about the history of the making of Modern Japan. The readings appended are mostly of specialized nature and they are comprehensive enough for reference purpose. For study purpose general books can be added on to the list.)

1. ***Meiji Japan*** : Social, Economics, and Military Change -The development of a modern Japanese military during the Meiji era- Crisis over the development of a constitutional government - Social tensions during the Meiji era - The Sino- Japanese War (1894- 1895) and the Russo - Japanese War (1904 - 1905)
2. ***Taisho Democracy***: A review of party politics in Meiji and Taisho Japan-Japan and the first World War- Japan's growing empire (Taiwan, Korea, and Southern Manchuria) The failure of Taisho Democracy.
3. ***The Rise of Japanese Militarism and Ultra nationalism***: The First World War - Japan and the international community in the 1920s - Japan's Colonial Adventure During the 1930s - The economic crisis in Japan in the late 1920s and early 1930s - The Japanese construction of Manzhouguo - Sino Japanese tensions during the 1930s- Growing problems with the West in the 1930s- The Manchurian Incident of 1931 - 1932
4. ***The Greater East Asian War*** (1931-1945): Overview of both the wars in China and the wider conflict in the Pacific - Japanese Military successes and failure - Change in Japanese Society during the war years - The dropping of the atomic bombs on Nagasaki and Hiroshima - Nightmare in Manchuria - The Nanjing Massacre - The Postwar Occupation of Japan - An overview of SCAP and Its role in the Occupation of Japan - Efforts to rebuild Japan during the Occupation through to the 1970s.

### Readings

***Carol Gluck***, Japan's Modern Myths: Ideology in the Late Meiji Period (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1985)

***Peter Duus***, The Abacus and the Sword: The Japanese Penetration of Korea, 1895-1910 (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1995)

***Iriye Akira***, After Imperialism: The Search for a New Order in the Far East, 1921-1931 (Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1965)

**Ben-Ami Shillony**, *Politics and Culture in Wartime Japan* (New York: Oxford University Press, 1981)

**W.G. Beasley**, *Japanese Imperialism, 1894-1945* (New York: Oxford University Press, 1987)

**Thomas R.H. Havens**, *Valley of Darkness: The Japanese People and World War Two* (New York: Norton, 1978)

**Iris Chang**, *The Rape of Nanking: The Forgotten Holocaust of World War II* (Toronto: Penguin Press, 1998)

**Joshua A. Fogel ed.**, *The Nanking Massacre in History and Historiography*, Berkeley: University of California Press, 2000)

**Michel Schaller**, *The American Occupation of Japan: The Origins of the Cold War in Asia* (New York: Oxford University Press. 1985)

OR

## **The Rise of Modern China**

(This is a survey paper destined to provide the students a fairly good knowledge about the history of the making of Modern China. The readings appended are mostly of specialized nature and they are comprehensive enough for reference purpose. However, the students are required to depend largely on eminently readable general books, for their study)

1. ***The Revolution of 1911*** : Beginning of the Bourgeois Revolutionary Movement - Tung Meng Hui and Revolutionary Movements - The Revolutionaries and the Constitutionalists - Canton Uprisings - Hunger Revolts - The Revolution of 1911-Wuchang Uprising - Founding of the Republic of China - Yuan Shih-kai's Betrayal and the attempt to Restore Monarchy - The Campaign for Constitutional Government - The Revival of the Revolution - The Onset of the first World War and the Growth of National capitalism.
2. ***The New Cultural Movement and Revolutionary Preparations*** : Impact of the Russian Revolution - The May 4 Movement - The Formation of the Chinese Communist Party - Encounter with the warlord cliques - Working Class Movements against Imperial Aggression - The rise of the Revolutionary Movement - The First Revolutionary Civil War - Shanghai Uprising - Ching Kai-shek's Betrayal - The Second Revolutionary Civil War - The agrarian Uprising - The Japanese Invasion and the People's Resistance - The Long March of the Red Army - The Sian Incident - The Left Literature Movement.

3. ***The Birth of the People's Republic:*** The Struggle against Kuomintang and the Victory of the War of Resistance - Efforts for Peace and Democracy - The Third Revolutionary Civil War - The Victory of the Democratic Revolution - The formation of the People's republic.
4. ***The Rise of China As a World Power:*** Era of Mao Zedong and Zhou Enlai -Great Leap Forward - Cultural Revolution - The Position of China among the Big Powers - Deng Xiaoping - Special Economic Zones.

## Readings

***Endymion Wilkinson***, Chinese History: A Manual, Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University, Asia Centre, 1998

***Chun-Shu Change***, The Making of China: Main Themes in Pre modern Chinese History, Englewood Cliffs: Prentice-Hall, 1975

***Jean Chesneaux***, China: The People's Republic, 1949-1976 (Tr. Paul Auster and Lydia Davis) New York: Pantheon, 1979

***Molly Joel Coye and Jon Livingston (eds.)***, China Yesterday and Today (2d ed.) New York Bantam Books, 1979

***Wolfram Eberhard***, A History of China (4th ed.) Berkeley: University of California Press, 1977)

***John Gittings***, The World and China, 1922-1972, New York; Harper and Row, 1974

***Suyin Han***; The Morning Deluge: Mao Tse-tung and the Chinese revolution, 1883-1953, London: Jonathan Cape, 1972

***Harold C. Hinton, (ed.)***, The People's Republic of China: A Handbook Boulder: West view Press, 1979

***James C. Hsiung***, Ideology and Practice: The Evolution of Chinese Communism, New York: Praeger, 1970

***Immanuel C.Y. Hsu***, The Rise of Modern China, (2d ed.) New York: Oxford University Press, 1975

***Michael Locwe***, Imperial China: The Historical Background to the Modern Age. New York, Praeger, 1966

**Livio Maitan**, Part, Army and Mases in China: A Marxist Interpretation of the Cultural Revolution and Its Aftermath, London: New Left Books, 1976

**Maurice Meisner**, Mads China: A History of the People's Republic, III (Transformation of Modern China Series) New York : Free Press, 1977

**Barnett, A.**, Doak. Uncertain Passage: China's Transition to the Post- Mao Era. Washington: Brookings Institution, 1974

**Richard H. Solomon**, Mao's Revolution and the Chinese Political Culture, Berkeley: University of California Press, 1971

OR

## Landmarks in Environmental History of India

(This paper attempts to investigate and make the student to look into the historical perspective of environmentalism and its influence in the global and Indian scenario. It tries to address various Issues related to the theme. It is necessary for the teachers to initiate issue-based discussions in the seminars rather than delivering exhaustive lectures in the classrooms. The readings have to be augmented and supplemented from time to time.)

1. What is environmental history? Varieties and questions of Environmental history- Historiography-Global and Indian trends-Scope-Sources
2. Environmental approach to pre-historic studies-Perceptions of environment in Pre-colonial India-Habitat and livelihood patterns-modes of production and modes of resource use-hunter gatherer-pastoralism-agriculture-cultural ecology- sacred groves- conservation from above –conservation from below
3. Colonialism and Environment-Ecological Imperialism-Forest history as the growth area of environmental history-Historiography-colonial, neo- colonial and Indian environmental historians- *Guha-Grove debate*-Reservation of forests and colonial legislations- Monoculture plantations-Forest Acts-Colonialism as a watershed-Railways-World Wars and forest destruction–Agrarian and tribal resistance-wildlife history and hunting
4. Post colonial scenario-Industrialisation Drive-Hydro electric projects, dams-mines deforestation and pollution- urban agglomerations-Contesting development- Interpretations of Environment –Conflicting perspectives-Ecological Nationalisms-Issue of Sustainable Development
5. Emergence of environmental movements-Ideological dimensions and strategies-Critique of development and creation of alternatives-Chipko-Silent Valley-Narmada Bachao Andolan-Role of women in Indian environmental movements

## Readings

- Arnold, David and Ramachandra Guha**, eds.1995, *Nature, Culture and Imperialism: Essays on the Environmental History of South Asia*. Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Baviskar, Amita**, 1995, *In the Belly of the River: Tribal Conflicts over Development in Narmada Valley*. Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Baviskar, Amita**, ed.2008, *Contested Waterscapes*: Delhi, Oxford University Press.
- Brandis, Dietrich**, 1897, *Indian Forestry*, Woking.
- Cederlof, Gunnel and K.Sivaramakrishnan**, ed.2005, *Ecological Nationalisms: Nature, Livelihoods and Identities in South Asia*, Delhi: Permanent Black.
- Crosby, Alfred.W**, 1986, *Ecological Imperialism: The Biological Expansion of Europe, 900-1900*, New York.
- Gadgil, Madhav**, 1995, *Ecology and Equity: The Use and Abuse of Nature in Contemporary India*, Delhi.
- , 'Towards an Ecological History of India', EPW, vol.XX, 1985.
- Gadgil, M. and R.Guha**, 1992, *This Fissured Land: An Ecological History of India*. Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Gadgil, M. and V.D Vartak**, 1975, "Sacred Groves of India: A Plea for Continued Conservation". *Bombay Natural History Society Journal*, vol.72, pp.312-20.
- Grove, Richard**, 1995, *Green Imperialism: Colonial Expansion, Tropical Island Edens and the Origins of Environmentalism, 1600-1860*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- , 1997 *Ecology, Climate and Empire: Colonialism and Global Environmental History, 1400-1940*, Cambridge.
- Grove, Richard, Vinita Damodaran and Satpal Sangwan**, eds.1998, *Nature and the Orient: The Environmental History of South and South East Asia*. Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Guha, Ramachandra**, 1989, *The Unquiet Woods: Ecological Change and Peasant Resistance in the Himalaya*. Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Habib, Irfan**, 2010, *Man and Environment: The Ecological History of India*, Aligarh: Tulika
- Rangarajan, Mahesh and K.Sivaramakrishnan, eds**, 2011, *India's Environmental History: Volumes 1 and 2*. Delhi: Permanent Black.
- Rangarajan, Mahesh**, 2001, *India's Wildlife History: An Introduction*. Delhi: Permanent Black.
- Ribbentrop, Berthold**, 1900, *Forestry in British India*, Calcutta.
- Skaria, Ajay**, 1999, *Hybrid Histories: Forests, Frontiers and Wildness in Western India*, New Delhi.
- Stebbing E.P**, 1921, *The Forests of India*, vol.I, London.
- Worster, D**, ed, 1988, *The Ends of the Earth: Perspectives on Modern Environmental History*. New York: Cambridge University Press.

## **Paper XIX.**

### **History of the Capitalistic World Trade**

(This is a survey paper seeking to keep the students knowledge about the historical trajectory of the institutional development of international and trans-national trade relations under Capitalism. It is a long trajectory reaching out to the present day. Hence the purport is to enable them to gain insight into the contemporary global economic processes. As the paper addresses itself a complex domain of political economy replete with widely debated issues, it is essential for the teachers to take the debates to the students through issue-based discussions in the seminars. The readings have to be augmented and supplemented from time to time.

1. ***The Post-war Scenario of World Economy:*** Cold War Diplomacy and the Political Economy of International Trade - The Political Economy of International Transactions: Arms Trade - the Development and the UN Initiatives: Trade as International Co- operation for Development - Development Aids and Trade Regulations: The Early Phase.
2. ***The Theories of Capitalistic World Trade:*** Trade Imbalance- the Concept of Neo-colonialism - Gunder Frank, Samir Amin and Walter Rodney - The World System Perspectives: Wallerstein - The Theory of Incorporation.
3. ***The Post-Cold War Scenario :*** IMF and World Bank : Organizational and Financial Structures of the Bilateral Bodies - The Birth of, the World Economic order - From Bretton Woods (1944) to Marrakech (1994) - The Liberalization of Tariff Laws - Conditionality, Structural Adjustment and Development - WTO, GATT, TRIPS etc. - Towards the Hegemony of Free Trade.
4. ***The Current Scenario:*** Free-wheeling World Trade - Public and Private Transnationalisation - The EC/Japan/USA Triad - Globalization versus Regionalisation - The Progress of Economic regionalism - Complimentarity of Globalization and Regionalism - The North - South Relations - Export-led Growth - The Development Imposed International Debts and Poor Countries - The HIPC's.

## Readings

- Glen H. Snyder*, Deterrence and Defence: Toward a Theory of National Security, Princeton, 1961
- A. Gerschenkron*, Economic Backwardness in Historical Perspective, Cambridge University Press, 1962
- Andre Gunder Frank*, Capitalism and Under-development in Latin America, New York, 1967
- Samir Amin*, Accumulation on a World Scale: A Critique of the Theory Under-development 2 vols. New York, 1974
- I. Wallerstein*, The Modern World System, New York, 1974
- I. Wallerstein*. Capitalist World Economy, Cambridge, UK, 1979
- Walter Rodney*, How Europe Underdeveloped Africa, Washington, 1982
- David Voffie*, Power and Protectionism : Strategies of the Newly Industrializing Countries, New York, 1983
- Patrick M. Morgan*, Deterrence: A Conceptual analysis, California University Press, 1983
- W.W. Rostow*, The Stages of Economic Growth, New York, 1991
- Barry Eichengreen & Peter Lindert eds.*, The International Debt Crisis in Historical Perspective, Cambridge University Press, 1989
- Tony Killick, ed.*, The Quest for Economic Stabilization: The IMF and the Third World; New York, 1984 .

OR

## Diplomatic History of the USA Since 1914

(This is a survey paper seeking to keep the students knowledge about the diplomatic history of USA since the First World War. It enables the students to learn the history of USA's Capitalist World Diplomacy. The purport of the paper is to equip the students to be iosightful in today's World Order Politics).

1. ***The World War Diplomacy*** : Historical Backdrops of US Diplomacy- Wilsonian Statecraft  
- The Evolution of the New Diplomacy \_ The policy of Intervention and the

Open Door - Woodrow Wilson and the World War - The World Peace Movement - The Politics of Morality:

2. ***The Post War Situation:*** The Policy of Isolationism and Conservatism \_ The Depression and the Dollar Diplomacy - Features of the Foreign Policy of Hoover - ED. Roosevelt and the Good Neighbor Policy \_ The Inter War Situations: The Open Door Diplomacy - The Battle Against intervention - Roosevelt and the isolationists- The illusion of Neutrality - FDR's Undeclared Wars - The Munich Drama - Pearl Harbour and Its Aftermath.
3. ***The Cold War Diplomacy:*** From War to Cold War - Beginning of Intervention -The Russo Phobia - The Rise of CIA - The years of Diplomacy Dilemma - Roosevelt > Litvinov Agreements - Features of the Soviet > American Diplomacy - Cold War Alliance With France- The Diplomacy of Detente - Anglo > US Relations - The Western Alliance :US > European Relations - The US > Cuban Relations : From Confrontation to Negotiations.
4. ***Relations with the Far East, West Asia and Latin America :*** The Korean War - Sino > American Policy - US and Japan : The Troubled Partnership - American Involvement in Vietnam - Vietnam War and Aftermath - American Military System - American Diplomacy in the Oil Countries - The Origins of the US > Israeli Alliance - US and Saudi Arabia - US > Iranian Relations - US Diplomacy with Iraq - US and Latin America: Diplomacy and Reality - Latin American Policy of the US - US Penetration of Brazil - US and the Mexican Revolution.
5. ***The Post Cold War World Order:*** The CIA in Transition - Trade Diplomacy in the Multi-polar world - The Military Intervention in West Asia - The Big Power Policing - The CTBT Strategy.

## Readings

***Carridu Ronald***, 20th Century American Foreign Policy: Security and Self-Interest, Englewood Cliffs, NJ, 1974

***Combs, Jerald***, American Diplomatic History: Two Centuries of Changing Interpretations Berkeley, 1983

***Ekrich, Arthur***, Ideas, Ideals, and American Diplomacy: A History of their Growth and Interaction, NY, 1966

***Hunt, Michael***, Crises in U.S. Foreign Policy: An International History Reader, New Haven, 1995



***Bartlett, Ruhl J.***, Power and Policy: Two Centuries of American Foreign Relations, New York, 1963

***Boll, Michael***, National Security Planning: Roosevelt through Reagan, Lexington, 1988

***Buckley, Thomas and Edwin Strong***, American Foreign and National Security Policies, 1914-1945, Knoxville, 1987

***Calleo, David and Benjamin Rowland***, America and the World Economy: Atlantic Dreams and National Realities, Bloomington, IN, 197

***Blum, William***, The CIA : A Forgotten History: US Global Interventions Since War 2, Atlantic Highlands, NJ, 1986

***Shwadran, Benjamin***, The Middle East, Oil and the Great Powers, 3rd ed., NY, 1973

***Bromley Simon***, American Hegemony and World Oil : The Industry, the State System and the World Economy, Cambridge, England, 1991

***Sick, Gray***, All Fall Down: America's Tragic Encounter with Iran, NY, 1985

***Rubin, Barry***, The Great Powers in the Middle East, 1941-1947: The Road to the Cold War, Totowa, NJ, 1980

**OR**

## **History of Human Rights Movements in India**

## Paper XX.

### Contemporary India: Society and Economy

(This is a survey paper seeking to keep the students knowledge about the contemporary socio-economic processes. It addresses itself a bewildering domain for its variety and vastness. So it is necessary for the teachers to initiate issue-based discussions in the seminars rather than delivering exhaustive lectures in the classrooms. The purport is to provide a comprehensive knowledge only about the characteristic features of the contemporary society and economy of India. The readings have to be augmented and supplemented from time to time).

1. ***The Legacy of National Movement:*** Socio-economic Profile of India at the Time of Independence - Relationships and Process - Caste System - Community Consciousness and Communism - Linguistic Divisiveness - Integration of Tribals - Regional Inequalities.
2. ***National Consolidation and Socio-economic Progress :*** The Nehruvian Era and Progress during 1947-65 - The Economics of Mahalanobis - Mixed Economy and Socialism - Achievements and Failure during the First Three Plan Periods - Social Impact.
3. ***The Nature of Development from 1965 to 1961 :*** Socio- economic crises and Responses in the Sixties - The Long Term Constraints - Social Processes and Reforms - Agriculture Growth under the Green Revolution - Features of the Green Revolution - Tenurial and Institutional Contradictions - Social and Economic Impact.
4. ***The New Economic Policy and Reforms:*** Economic Reforms Since 1991- Reforms of the Land System - Socio-economic impact of Land Reforms - Bhudan Movements - Co-operativisation - Developmental Achievements in Society.
5. ***Peasant Movements Since Independence :*** The Telengana Peasant Struggle - The Patiala Muzara Movement - Naxalite Movements in West Bengal and other Provinces - Srikakulam in Andrapradesh - The 'New Farmers' Movements - Caste Oppression and Anti-Caste Movements - Political Economy of Development - The Socio-economic Structure of our times.

### Readings

**Terence: J. Byres, ed.** The Indian Economy: Major Debates since Independence, Oxford University Press, 2000

**Blpin Chandra et. al,** India After Independence, Vaiking Penguin India,” 1999

**Bipin Chandra et. al,** India’s Struggles for Independence, 1857-1947, Vaiking 1998

**K.N. Raj,** Indian Economic Growth: Performance and Prospectus, New Delhi, 1965

**Vijay Joshi & I.M.D. Little**, India, Macro Economics and Political Economy, 1964-1991, Washington, 1994

**Vijay Joshi & I.M.D. Little, eds.** India's Economic Reforms, 1991- 2001 Oxford University Press. 1996

**Bimal Jalal ed.** The Indian Economy, New Delhi, 1992

**Daniel Throner**, The Shaping of Modern India, Allied publishers, New Delhi, 1980

**G. Kotovsky**, Agrarian reforms in India, New Delhi, 1964

**T.V. Sathyamurthy, ed.** Industry and Agriculture in India since Independence, Delhi, 1995

**T.V. Sathyamurthy, ed.** Social Changes and Political Discourses in India, vol. Region, Religion, Caste, Gender and Culture in Contemporary India, Delhi 1996

**Suasan Bayly**, Caste, Society and Politics in India, 18th Century to Modern Age - The New Cambridge of India, Cambridge University, 2000

**Ramachandra Guha**, The Unquiet Woods: Ecological Change and Peasant Resistance in the Himalaya, Delhi, 1989.

**Ramachandra Guha**, India after Gandhi: The History of the World's Largest Democracy, Macmillan India, 2006.

**P. Sundarayya** , Telegana People's Struggle and Lessons, Calcutta, 1972

**Bipin Chandra ed.** The Indian Left: Critical Appraisals, New Delhi, 1983.

**Bimal Jalan** , The Indian Economy: Problems and Prospects , New Delhi, 1992

**Tom Brass ed. :** New Farmer's Movement in India, Ilford, 1995

**Pranab Bardan**, The Political Economy of Development in India, Delhi

**J. Bhagavathi & T.N. Srinivasan**, India Economics Reforms, New Delhi, 1993

**OR**

## **Social History of Art and Architecture in India: Select Regions and Periods**

(This is a specialized course that seeks in-depth knowledge in a select area or theme under social history of art and architecture. It is concerned with the relation between the structure of society and the nature of art and architecture, highlighting the latter's functions, values and assumptions inseparable from the former. This course offers a

critical introduction to art and architecture against the background of social structural developments and power relations. The general theoretical readings with a content outline for India till the Mughals are given below. Focusing on selected regional examples and themes, the teacher can prepare the content of the course as well as the readings.)

1. Social History of Art and Architecture of India Till the Mughals  
Art and Architecture: Social Perspective – Societies are socio-economically uneven and their art and architecture reflect the level of material culture and power relations – Social power relations are carried forward to art and architecture – Hence nature, structure, composition, themes, styles and magnitude of art and architecture signify the nature of society and social relations of power
2. Features of Political Power Relations in the Ancient social formation – Classical Mauryan Art and Architecture: The Sanchi, Sarnatha and Barhut sites – Socioeconomic and political aspects of the Jain and Buddhist Monuments – Royal Patronage of Art and Architecture – Political implications – Wooden Architecture carried forward to Rock
3. Early Medieval Social Formation and the features of Art and Architecture: the Gupta and Post-Gupta Art and Architecture – Socio-economic and political aspects of the Jain, Buddhist and Hindu Art and Architecture – Chaityas, Viharas and Temples – Ajanta, Ellora, Bhaja, Karle, Kanheri, Aurangabad Caves – Wooden Styles as Facsimiles in Stone
4. Medieval Social formation and the features of the Art and Architecture under the Delhi Sultans and the Mughals – Kutab Minar: Socio-economic Purposes and Political implications – Maqbaras (Tombs) – Nature of Monarchy and state power – Mughal Monuments: Forts, Mosques, and Mausoleums – Royal Monuments as Statements of Political Power

### Readings

#### a) Theoretical Readings:

**Arnold Hauser, *Social History of Art (4 vols)*, Routledge & Kegan Paul, London, 1999**

**Peter Stewart, *The Social History of Roman Art, Court and Institute of Art*, London, 2008**

#### b) Period Specific Readings in Indian Art and Architecture

**James Fergusson, *History of Indian and Eastern Architecture (3rd ed.)*. New Delhi: Low Price Publications, 1997.**

**Percy Brown, *Indian Architecture*, D.B. Taraporevala Sons, Bombay, 1965**

**Ananda K. Coomaraswamy, *History of Indian and Indonesian Art*, rpt. Kessinger Publishing, Delhi, 2003**

**Heinrich Zimmer, *The Art of Indian Asia*, 2 vols. Princeton University Press, London, 1960**

**Ernest Binfield Havell, *The Ideals of Indian Art*, J. Murray Publishers, London, 1920**

**Niharranjan Ray**, Idea and Image in Indian Art, Munshiram Manoharlal, New Delhi, 1973.

**Niharranjan Ray**, An Approach to Indian Art, Publication Bureau, Punjab University, 1974

**K. Sundaram**, Monumental Art and Architecture of India, D.B. Taraporevala Sons, Bombay, 1974

**A. L. Basham**, The Wonder that was India, 2nd ed., Sidgwick & Jackson, London, 1967

**Basil Gray (ed.)**, The Arts of India, Cornell Univ. Press, 1981

**J.C. Harle**, The Art & Architecture of the Indian Subcontinent, The Yale University Press Pelican History of Art Series, 1994

**B. Stoler Miller**, (ed.) The Powers of Art: Patronage in Indian Culture, Harman Publishing, New Delhi, 1992

**Christopher Tadgell**, The History of Architecture in India, Publisher: Phaidon Press Ltd., London, 1990

**Giles Tillotson**, (ed.) Paradigms of Indian Architecture: Space and Time in Representation and Design, Oxford University Press, 1998

**Catherine Asher**, Architecture of Mughal India, Cambridge University Press, 1992

**Shiela S.Blair & Jonathan M.Bloom**, The Art and Architecture of Islam 1250-1800, New Haven and London: Yale University Press, 1994

**Shiela S.Blair & Jonathan M.Bloom**, Islamic Arts, Phaidon Press Ltd., London, 1997

**Barbara Brend**, Islamic Art, British Museum Press, 1991

Robert Hillenbrand, Islamic Architecture: Form, Function and Meaning, Columbia 76

University Press, 1994

**M.C. Beach**, Mughal & Rajput Painting, Cambridge University Press, 1992

Robert Skelton, (ed.) The Indian Heritage: Court Life & Arts under Mughal Rule, Oxford University Press, 1982

**Niharranjan Ray**, Mughal Court Painting: A Study in Social and Formal Analysis , Munshiram Manoharlal, New Delhi, 1974

**Niharranjan Ray**, The Sikh Gurus and the Sikh Society, Munshiram Manoharlal, New Delhi, 1975

**Niharranjan Ray**, Eastern Indian Bronzes, Lalit Kala Academy, New Delhi, 1986

**R. Nagaswamy**, Facets of South Indian Art and Architecture, 2 vols. Aryan Books International, Delhi.